

Take a piece of paper. Find the mistakes in the text below. Then, scroll down to see the corrected and upgraded versions below.

### Passage 5: "Cengiz Khan and His Empire"

Cengiz Khan was a famous leader from Mongolia who conquered many lands in the old times. He born in 1162 and growed up in a tribe that was poor and fighted with other tribes. His real name was Temujin, but he changed it to Cengiz Khan when he become the ruler of Mongol peoples. He was very smart and brave, leading his army to victories across Asia and Europe. The empire he build was the biggest in history, stretching from China to parts of Middle East and even into Europe. He used horses and archers to attack fastly and surprise enemies. Many citys was destroyed and peoples was scared of his army. But he also made laws and promoted trade between different places. His sons and grandchilds continued to expand the empire after he died in 1227. Today, peoples in Mongolia remember him as a hero and celebrate his legacy. Cengiz Khan changed the world with his leaderships and strong will, even if some peoples think he was cruel. His story is still telled in books and movies around the world.

### Corrected Version: "Genghis Khan and His Empire"

Cengiz Khan was a famous leader from Mongolia who conquered many lands in the old times. He **was born** in 1162 and **grew** up in a tribe that was poor and **fought** with other tribes. His real name was Temujin, but he changed it to Cengiz Khan when he **became** the ruler of **the Mongol people**. He was very smart and brave, leading his army to victories across Asia and Europe. The empire he **built** was the biggest in history, stretching from China to parts of **the** Middle East and even into Europe. He used horses and archers to attack **quickly** and surprise enemies. Many **cities were** destroyed and **people were** scared of his army. But he also made laws and promoted trade between different places. His sons and **grandchildren** continued to expand the empire after he died in 1227. Today, **people** in Mongolia remember him as a hero and celebrate his legacy. Cengiz Khan changed the world with his **leadership** and strong will, even if some **people** think he was cruel. His story is still **told** in books and movies around the world.

## Upgraded version

Genghis Khan, born as Temujin in 1162, rose from humble beginnings in a struggling Mongol tribe to become one of history's most formidable leaders. His early life was marked by hardship and tribal conflict, but his intelligence, bravery, and strategic brilliance propelled him to unite the Mongol clans under his rule. Upon becoming the supreme leader, he adopted the title **Genghis Khan**, meaning "universal ruler."

Under his command, the Mongol Empire expanded at an unprecedented pace, eventually becoming the **largest contiguous empire in history**—stretching from China across Central Asia, the Middle East, and into parts of Eastern Europe. His military tactics, including the use of swift cavalry and skilled archers, allowed his forces to strike with speed and precision, often overwhelming enemies before they could react.

Though feared for the destruction his armies brought, Genghis Khan was also a visionary ruler. He established a **legal code**, promoted **religious tolerance**, and created a vast network of trade routes that connected distant civilizations. His leadership laid the foundation for a more interconnected world, facilitating cultural exchange and economic growth across continents.

After his death in 1227, his descendants continued to expand and govern the empire, further shaping global history. Today, Genghis Khan is revered in Mongolia as a national hero, symbolizing strength, unity, and resilience. His legacy is preserved through **monuments, literature, and film**, and his impact remains a subject of fascination and debate.

While opinions about his methods vary, Genghis Khan's influence on world history is undeniable. He transformed the geopolitical landscape and left a legacy that continues to echo through time.

Prepared by Taher Alibalazadeh, IELTS and TOEFL mentor

Taher.alibalazadeh@gmail.com

0910-875-9707